

# Free Standing Birth Center Table of Contents

**John R. Kasich, Governor**

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## Ohio Department of Medicaid

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# Medicaid Handbook Transmittal Letters (MHTL)

# MHTL 3346-12-01 (Freestanding Birth Center Coverage)

## Medicaid Handbook Transmittal Letter (MHTL) No. 3346-12-01

January 6, 2012

TO: Eligible Freestanding Birth Centers  
Chief Executive Officers, Managed Care Plans (MCPs)  
Directors, County Departments of Job and Family Services

FROM: Michael B. Colbert, Director

SUBJECT: Freestanding Birth Center Coverage

### Summary

Section 2301 of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act requires Medicaid coverage of freestanding birth centers (FBCs) which are licensed or otherwise approved by the state as a provider type. FBCs will be required to be licensed by the Ohio Department of Health (ODH) or the state in which the FBC is located, have a current and valid provider agreement as defined in 5101:3-1-17.2 of the Ohio Administrative Code (OAC), and meet the standards provided in 42 U.S.C. 1396d § (l)(3)(B) (effective March 23, 2010). FBCs will be eligible providers beginning January 1, 2012. The rules referenced in this transmittal letter set forth the specific coverage criteria and reimbursement for FBCs.

**Rule 5101:3-18-01**, "Freestanding birth center: eligible providers, covered services and reimbursement" describes and defines which entities can qualify as an eligible FBC, covered services and reimbursement policy.

A FBC is a facility operated in compliance with OAC rules 3701-83-33 through 3701-83-42 which provides care during pregnancy, birth and the immediate postpartum period to low-risk expectant mothers.

Covered FBC services include, but are not limited to: nursing, technician, and related services, use of FBC facilities, drugs and equipment directly related to the provision of a FBC procedure.

Reimbursement for FBCs will be based on Current Procedural Terminology (CPT) and Health Care Procedural Coding System (HCPCS) codes. The appendix to this rule contains a list of covered CPT and HCPCS codes and reimbursement amounts for FBCs to utilize in order to receive reimbursement.

**Rule 5101:3-4-36**, "Covered freestanding birth center (FBC) procedures" specifies physicians may be reimbursed for covered procedures physicians provide in freestanding birth centers.

### Access to Rules and Related Material

The main ODJFS web page includes links to valuable information about its services and programs; the address is <http://www.ifs.ohio.gov>. The web page of the Office of Ohio Health Plans (Medicaid) may be accessed through the ODJFS main page or directly at <http://www.ifs.ohio.gov/ohp/>.

Information about hospital payment policies may be accessed through the 'Provider Payment Policies & Relative Weight Tables' link on the Hospital Provider Information web page, <http://www.ifs.ohio.gov/ohp/bhpp/hbfm.stm>.

ODJFS maintains an "electronic manuals" web page of the department's rules, manuals, transmittal letters, forms, and handbooks. The web address for this "eManuals" web page is <http://emanuals.odjfs.state.oh.us/emanuals/>.

From the "eManuals" page, providers may view documents online by following these steps:

- (1) Select the 'Ohio Health Plans - Provider' collection.
- (2) Select the appropriate service provider type or handbook.
- (3) Select the desired document type.
- (4) Select the desired item from the 'Table of Contents' pull-down menu.

Most current Medicaid maximum reimbursement amounts are listed in rule 5101:3-1-60 or in Appendix DD to that rule. Providers may view this information by following these steps:

- (1) Select the 'Ohio Health Plans - Provider' folder.
- (2) Select 'General Information for Medicaid Providers'.
- (3) Select 'General Information for Medicaid Providers (Rules)'.
- (4) Select '5101:3-1-60 Medicaid Reimbursement' from the 'Table of Contents' pull-down menu and then scroll down to the link to Appendix DD.

The Legal/Policy Central - Calendar site, <http://www.odjfs.state.oh.us/lpc/calendar/>, is a quick reference for finding documents that have recently been published. This site also provides a link to a listing of ODJFS manual transmittal letters, <http://www.odjfs.state.oh.us/lpc/mtl/>. The listing is categorized by letter number and subject, and a link is provided to each easy-print (PDF) document.

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### **Additional Information**

Questions pertaining to this letter should be addressed to:

Ohio Department of Job and Family Services  
Office of Ohio Health Plans, Bureau of Provider Services  
P.O. Box 1461  
Columbus, OH 43216-1461  
Telephone (800) 686-1516

# Free Standing Birth Center Rules

**MHTL 3346-12-01**

**Effective Date: January 1, 2012**

**5101:3-18-01 Appendix A**

- (A) A "freestanding birth center" (FBC) is a facility, operated in compliance with rules 3701-83-33 to 3701-83-42 of the Administrative Code, which provides care during pregnancy, birth and the immediate postpartum period to low-risk expectant mothers. A FBC does not include a hospital registered under section 3701.07 of the Revised Code, or an entity that is reviewed as part of a hospital accreditation or certification program.
- (B) To receive medicaid reimbursement a FBC must:
- (1) Be currently licensed as a FBC by the Ohio department of health or by the state licensing agency where the FBC is located if the FBC is located outside the state of Ohio;
  - (2) Have a valid, current provider agreement in accordance with rule 5101:3-1-17.2 of the Administrative Code; and,
  - (3) Meet the standards provided in 42 U.S.C. § 1396d(l)(3)(B) (effective March 23, 2010).
- (C) Covered freestanding birth center (FBC) services:
- (1) The following FBC services are covered:
    - (a) Medically necessary services provided during pregnancy, birth and the immediate postpartum period to an eligible medicaid consumer who is a low-risk expectant mother, as defined in rule 3701-83-33 of the Administrative Code, and furnished directly or indirectly by a licensed health care professional within the scope of practice of his or her profession under state law. The services must also be within the scope of FBC licensed services as described in rules 3701-83-33 to 3701-83-37 of the Administrative Code.
    - (b) "FBC facility services" that are items and services furnished by a FBC and designated as FBC procedures in the appendix to this rule. Facility services include but are not limited to:
      - (i) Nursing, technician and related services;
      - (ii) Use of FBC facilities;
      - (iii) Drugs and equipment directly related to the provision of a FBC procedure; and,
      - (iv) Diagnostic or therapeutic services or items directly related to the provision of a FBC procedure.
  - (2) The following facility services are not covered:
    - (a) Maternity care and delivery services provided to women who are not "low-risk expectant mothers" and
    - (b) Maternity care and delivery services not provided in accordance with rules 3701-83-34 to 3701-83-37 of the Administrative Code.
- (D) Freestanding birth center (FBC) reimbursement:
- (1) "Billable services" for a FBC are those identified and provided in accordance with this rule.
  - (2) "Procedure code" refers to the current procedural terminology (CPT) codes and healthcare common procedure coding system (HCPCS) as defined in rule 5101:3-1-19 of the Administrative Code. Guidelines and definitions for level of care determinations and for new and established patient definitions are as published in the CPT and HCPCS volumes. HCPCS modifier "TH" should be used when obstetrical services, prenatal or postpartum, were provided.

(3) Payment for facility services.

- (a) All services must be billed in accordance with Chapter 5101:3-1 of the Administrative Code.
- (b) Payment for FBC services is based on a reimbursement rate for each HCPCS code as determined by the department and set forth in the appendix to this rule.
- (c) Maximum reimbursement for facility services will be the lesser of the provider's billed charges or one hundred per cent of the rate as specified in the appendix to this rule.
- (d) For facility reimbursement, the department recognizes the CPT codes for global obstetrical care for antepartum, delivery and postpartum services, or single procedure codes. If a provider bills using global codes, then the provider cannot bill separately for single procedure codes.

(4) Reimbursement limitations.

Payment for services associated with global codes is considered payment in full for the services described in paragraph (D)(3) of this rule for the service date spans related to the delivery. If single service procedure codes as described in paragraph (D)(3) of this rule have been billed and the provider then seeks reimbursement for a global code, the provider must reverse all claims with single procedure codes to obtain reimbursement for the global code.

(5) Payment for laboratory services, radiological services, and diagnostic and therapeutic procedures.

In addition to reimbursement for facility services described in this rule, a FBC may also be reimbursed for laboratory procedures, radiological procedures, and diagnostic and therapeutic procedures provided in connection with a covered FBC procedure. To be reimbursed for these procedures, FBC providers must bill using appropriate HCPCS codes.

(a) Payment for laboratory services.

- (i) A FBC facility may be reimbursed for covered laboratory services that are provided in accordance with Chapter 5101:3-11 of the Administrative Code
- (ii) A FBC will not be reimbursed separately for the professional component of laboratory services.

(b) Payment for radiological services.

- (i) A FBC may be reimbursed for radiological procedures that are provided and billed in accordance with rule 5101:3-4-25 of the Administrative Code.
- (ii) A FBC will not be reimbursed separately for the professional component of radiological services.

(c) Payment for diagnostic and therapeutic services.

- (i) A FBC may be reimbursed for the provision of diagnostic and therapeutic services that are provided in accordance with rules 5101:3-4-11, 5101:3-4-16, 5101:3-4-17 and 5101:3-4-18 of the Administrative Code.
- (ii) A FBC will not be reimbursed separately for the professional component of diagnostic and therapeutic services.
- (iii) A FBC will not be reimbursed separately for the professional component of any service cited in paragraph (D)(5)(c)(i) of this rule.

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## Billing Instructions

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